

Shetland has an extremely rich and diverse cultural heritage. This is something which Shetlanders, both native and adopted, are immensely proud of.

14 Scalloway Museum

15 Shetland Croft Trail

Memorial Centre

17 Sandsayre Interpretive Centre 18 Hoswick Visitor Centre 19 Crofthouse Museum 20 Quendale Water Mill 21 George Waterston

16 Fasthouse

Our fascination for cultural and natural heritage is apparent in the extensive network of local history groups, visitor centres and community museums which exist throughout Shetland, and their rich collections of treasures - musical, written, objects and photographs.

This network, driven by enthusiastic volunteers and supported by Shetland Amenity Trust, is an extremely valuable resource, which is actively engaged in preserving the past and recording the present for future generations.

The Shetland Museum and Archives, situated on the restored Hay's Dock in Lerwick, is the best place to set out on your voyage of discovery to learn about Shetland's three billion year old history. Here you will discover the story of Shetland from its fiery birth, describing the influence of its inhabitants on the landscape, their lifestyle, technology, architecture, art, folklore and music. The new facility also incorporates Shetland Archives with excellent research facilities to explore the large collection of written, photographic and oral archives.

Contacts:

Böd of Gremista:

Shetland Museum Hay's Dock, Lerwick, Tel: 01595 695057 and Archives:

Haroldswick, Tel: 01957 711528 Unst Heritage Centre:

Unst Boat Haven: Haroldswick

Fetlar Interpretive Centre: Houbie, Fetlar, Tel: 01957 733206 Old Haa: Burravoe, Yell, Tel: 01957 722339

Tangwick, Eshaness, Tangwick Haa:

Tel: 01806 503389

Gremista, Lerwick, Tel: 01595 694386

The Cabin: Wirlie, Vidlin, Tel: 01806 577243

Midden Court: Symbister, Whalsay Bremen Böd: Symbister, Whalsay

Leiraness, Bressay, Tel: 01595 820750 Bressay Heritage Centre: Up-Helly-Aa Exhibition: Galley Shed, St Sunniva Street, Lerwick

Shetland Family 6 Hillhead, Lerwick

http://www.shetland-fhs.org.uk/ History Society:

Burland, Trondra Shetland Croft Trail:

Easthouse: Duncansclate, Burra. Tel 01595 859623

Scalloway Museum: Castle Street, Scalloway. Tel 01595 880734

Cunningsburgh. Tel 07771260198

History Hut

Hoswick Visitor Centre:

Quendale Water Mill:

Sandsayre Interpretive Leebitton, Sandwick

Centre:

Cunningsburgh

Crofthouse Museum: Voe, Dunrossness, Tel 01950 460557

> Quendale, Dunrossness, Tel: 01950 460969

George Waterston Fair Isle, Tel 01595 760244

Memorial Centre:

Shetland Museum and Archives is open throughout the year, while most other museums and heritage centres are seasonal. Check current opening hours with VisitShetland, Tel 01595 693434









Hoswick, Sandwick, Tel: 01950 431406

Contents copyright protected - please contact Shetland Amenity Trust for details. Whilst every effort has been made to ensure the contents are accurate the funding partners do not accept responsibility for any errors in this leaflet.

Museums and Heritage Centres



Island treasures



Scalloway Museum has many displays telling the history of Scalloway and the surrounding areas, giving visitors an $in sight into the lives of Shetlanders \, throughout \, the \, ages.$

> The story of the Shetland Bus operation, when Norwegian freedom fighters carried out their own war against the occupying German forces, has its own dedicated area within the Museum. The Museum also has a cafe and children's play area.

The Old Haa at Burravoe in Yell tells a remarkable story about the Bohus which was wrecked on East Yell in 1924. You can see artefacts from th wreck, look at photographs and listen to recordings about the event.

Shetland Bus display at Scalloway Museum



Brucie Henderson's curiosity cabinet

Of the many treasures held within the Old Haa, Brucie Henderson of Arisdale's Victorian curiosity cabinet, is one of the most popular.

A series of stone figures built in the style of Inuit 'inuksuit' can be found in the Old Haa Garden. The Inuit use inuksuit as waymarkers. Each figure is built from a different type of rock. The garden is open all year round.



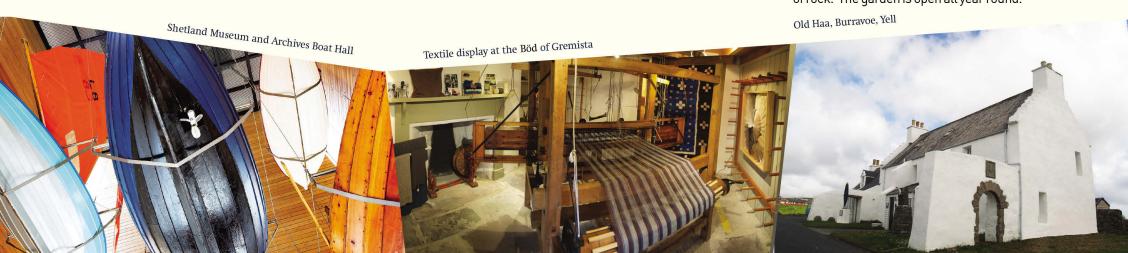
The most famous Shetland treasure is the St Ninian's Isle Pictish treasure, discovered during excavations in 1958. The Museum of Scotland in Edinburgh displays

Replicas of St Ninians Isle Pictish treasure

the originals, but high quality replicas can be seen in the Shetland Museum and Archives along with carved pillar stones and other items from the excavation. However, the real treasures of Shetland are to be found in the

islands, their people and the collections they care for. The Cabin at the Wirlie, Vidlin is full to the roof of

mementoes, artefacts, photographs and curios from Shetland's long maritime past. Of particular local interest is the Sea Gallantry medal presented to local men who rescued the crew of the Trawler Rapid in 1912. Many memories of wars are also held within the walls of the Cabin.



You get a great feeling for early life in a Shetland crofthouse at the Crofthouse Museum, Dunrossness. This restored thatched crofthouse and watermill are as it would have looked in the 1890's. If the smell of the peat smoke is too much for your nose, then take a sniff of the *reest* or salt fish, the custodians often dry above the fire. Have a go at setting the *moose faa* while you are there – a very effective trap!

While at the South end of Shetland, why not compare



Quendale Water Mill

the mill at the Crofthouse Museum with the Quendale Water Mill. The mill was built in 1867 to handle the grain from the Quendale Estate, but it also ground grain for crofters from a very wide surrounding area. A 10 minute video of the mill in full working

order can be viewed at the mill visitor centre. Imagine the smell and dust when the mill was working at full capacity.

To complete the croft experience, visit the Shetland Croft Trail at Burland, Trondra. This is a wonderful place for children to see old Shetland breeds of livestock and learn about crofting history and traditional crafts such as boatbuilding.

Fires and fireplaces are a recurring theme in Shetland Museums and Heritage Centres. Maybe it's because so much of life revolved around the fire, either cooking on it, keeping warm during the long winter days and nights, or the storytelling, which occupied the residents.

The most northerly fireplace is to be found in the Unst Heritage Centre at Haroldswick. The Centre is also famous for its fine



Unst Heritage Centre

lace and you don't need to look close to appreciate the delicate work involved. Even more astounding when you consider that the knitter did not have the benefits of modern lighting and it was all created without patterns! Here you can also find out about the exciting Viking Unst project.

Shetland Fair Isle and patterned knitting are perhaps one of Shetland's best-known art forms. At the George Waterston Memorial Centre on Fair Isle there are panels of knitting patterns representing the hundreds of designs kept in the minds of generations of women.



Handmade Fair Isle chair

The sea again features strongly in the collections of the George Waterston Memorial Centre. Look for the well-made and practical chairs made from driftwood and straw, a style unique in Shetland – if only we could hear some of the stories that have been told from such seats.

A china doll's head brings us back to reality in understanding the danger of the sea. This was

from the wreck of the *Lessing* in 1867 the scene of a daring and successful rescue.

The Böd of Gremista, is home to the Shetland Textile Working Museum which gives a fascinating insight into the world of knitting, spinning and weaving which is such an important part of Shetland's heritage.



Displays include knitted Shetland textiles from the 19th century to the present day, with new pieces commissioned specially. Items on show demonstrate Shetland's traditional heritage through knitted garments and accessories, showing how fashions have changed over the

Fair Isle knitwear years.

If it's the high-life you are after then pay a visit to the Fetlar Interpretive Centre with its excellent interactive multi-media displays and photographic exhibitions of island life. Whether you are interested in wildlife, archaeology or Shetland culture, be sure to leave enough time to take in the wealth of activities. See the award-winning exhibition on the life of Sir William Watson Cheyne, the Fetlar surgeon who worked with Lord Lister on the development of antiseptic surgery. If you are interested in folklore, this is the place to be for storytelling recordings.

Lairds and their lives are highlighted in the Tangwick Haa Museum. In fact the museum its self is a restored

Lairds house built in the late 17th century. One can imagine the grandeur of the house and its inhabitants when you look at the 1840 wedding dress belonging to the wife of one of the lairds and Crown Derby china from the same date. Life was



Tangwick Haa

not always cups of tea and weddings, the museum also tells of the story of the Stenness and Fethaland Haaf stations and the hardship faced by the men who fished from them in small open boats. Every year Tangwick also celebrates a particular aspect of Northmavine's heritage with a special exhibition.

For boats you must go to the Unst Boat Haven where you can see examples illustrating open boat development not just in Shetland, but also in the North Atlantic. You only need to compare the lines of the Faroese boat with that of the Ness yoal to see that they come from the same ancestory.

The museum also houses a vast collection of maritime artefacts from Shetland's long association with the sea. However it is the boats and the stories behind them, which attract most attention.

Another story of Shetland maritime past can be seen in the Bremen Böd at Symbister. This restored Böd tells the story of Shetland's long trading link with German merchants.

The Whalsay Heritage Centre has Bremen Bod at Symbister two permanent exhibitions - 'Whalsay's fishing heritage from the 13th century to modern times' and 'The Bruce Lairds and their influence on the Island'.

The seasonal exhibition is changed or added to every year and information from all the exhibitions is archived and can be seen on request.

The Centre also has old Parish Records, Whalsay Census 1841–1911, and a genealogy data base for those who wish to trace their ancestry.

However if its burning boats you are after,

then you must visit the Up Helly Aa Exhibition in Lerwick and see the full size replica of the galley which is burnt every year.

Most museums in Shetland cannot be as collection specific as the Up Helly Aa Exhibition. They have to try and display artefacts that give the complete picture of island life.

Some interpretative centres change their complete displays yearly concentrating on different subjects, encouraging repeat visits and collating much sought after information.



The Up Helly Aa exhibition celebrates the great annual fire festival

The Bressay Heritage Centre is one such centre, which not only displays artefacts borrowed from the local community for specific exhibitions, but is also used regularly for slide shows, talks, night classes and meetings. And like all of the community museums has extensive archives of photographs, tape recordings, local stories and records. Outside the Centre is a reconstructed Bronze Age burnt mound which was moved from its orignal location in a unique community project to protect it from erosion by the sea.

Moving further south Cunningsburgh History Group have a purpose built history hut where they can research and record the history and heritage of the local area. Next to the history hut is a restored lifeboat proported to be from the liner Oceanic.

Another centre worth a visit is the Hoswick Visitor Centre where as well as learning about the local area, you can see part of a large collection of radios owned by a local collector. Staying in Sandwick the Sandsayre boats sheds include historical, cultural and environmental displays.

Old buildings have been carefully restored to provide premises for some history groups such as Midden Court in Whalsay and Easthouse in Burra. Like the



Tune in to your favourite station at Hoswick Visitor Centre

Bressay Heritage Centre, they combine work and meeting areas with permanent and specific displays. There are also many other community groups throughout the islands which meet in a village hall or school to discuss and record their history. Some such as Sandwick meet in the local heritage centre and other such as Nesting have their own premises for meeting in and also open to the public for occasional displays.

These History Groups have an extensive knowledge of Shetlanders' genealogical past, but if it is genealogy you are after and you have a desire to trace your long-lost Shetland ancestor then you must visit the Shetland Family History Society on the Hillhead in Lerwick.

And so we come full circle on Shetland treasures. There are many treasures to be found but perhaps the best treasures are in the people themselves and the custodians and volunteers who faithfully man the Museums and Heritage Centres throughout the year.

